## Section 3: Neuronal Development

**Alexis Franklin** 

### **COGS 17: Summer I 2019**

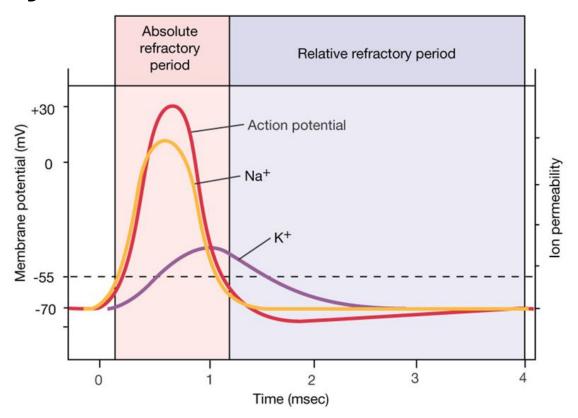
#### Section **7/3**, Week 1

<b>Professor Boyle</b>	mboyle@ucsd.edu	Tues/Wed 6-7pm	CSB 130
Tania	tadelgad@ucsd.edu	TBD	TBD
Lexi	adfrankl@ucsd.edu	Tuesday, 9-10 am	CSB 114

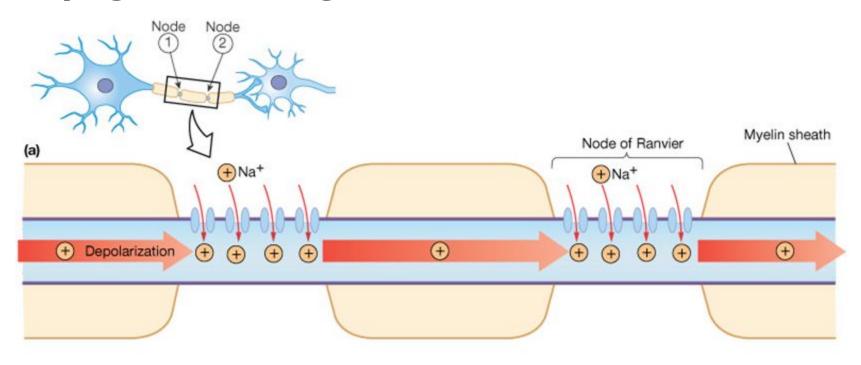
#### **Classification of Neurons**

- 1. By connection
  - a. Sensory, motor, interneuron
- 2. Length of axon
  - a. Golgi Type 1 = long distance
  - b. Golgi Type 2 = local
- 3. By Neurotransmitter
  - a. Ex: dopaminergic, glutamatergic
- 4. Number of Neurites
  - a. Unipolar, pseudo-unipolar, bipolar, multipolar

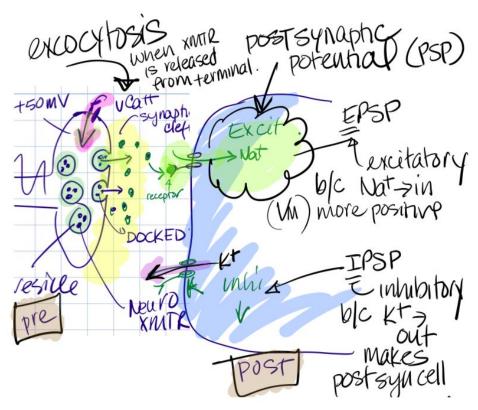
## **Refractory Period**



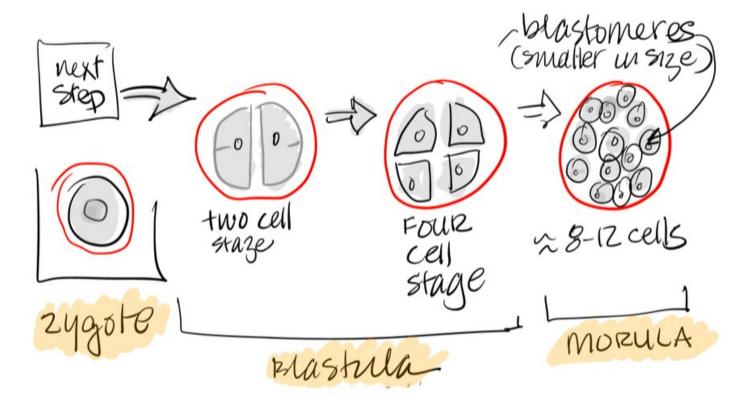
## **Propagation along Axon**



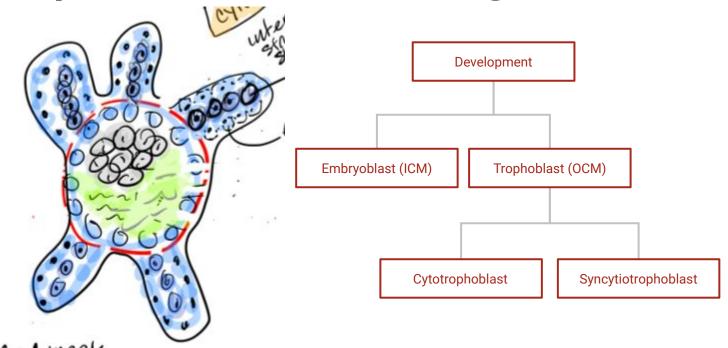
## **Synaptic Transmission**



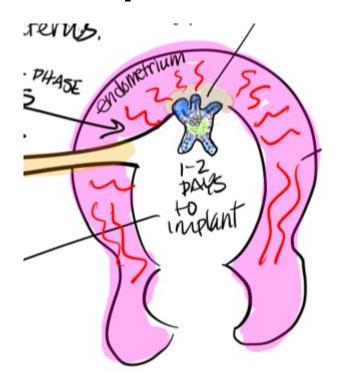
## **Development Review**

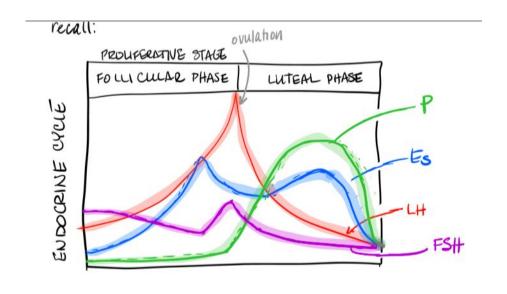


## **Development Review: Hatching**



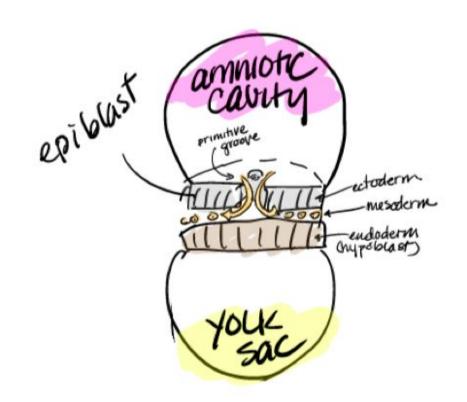
## **Development Review**



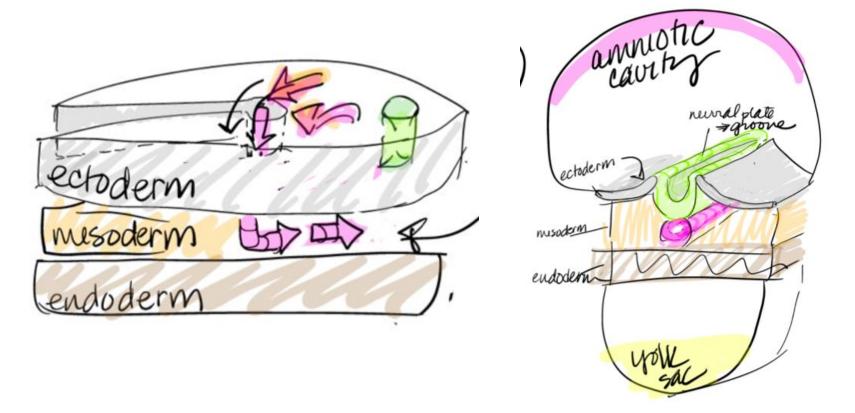


## **Development of the Bilaminar to Trilaminar Disc**

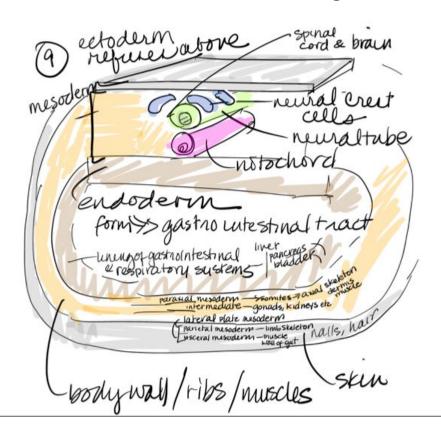




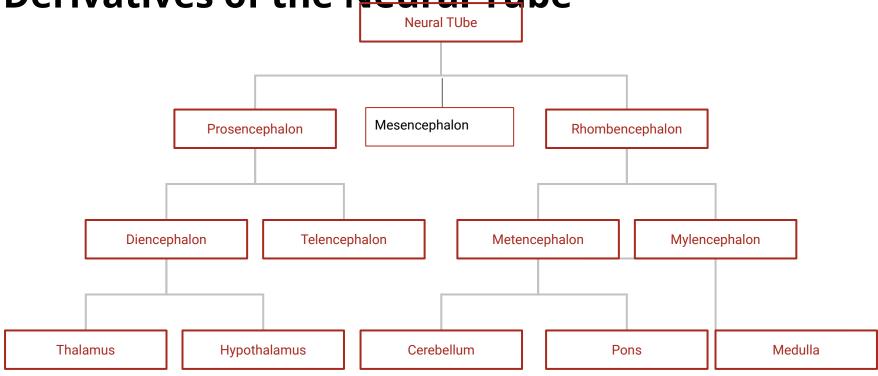
## **Development of the Notochord and Neural Plate**



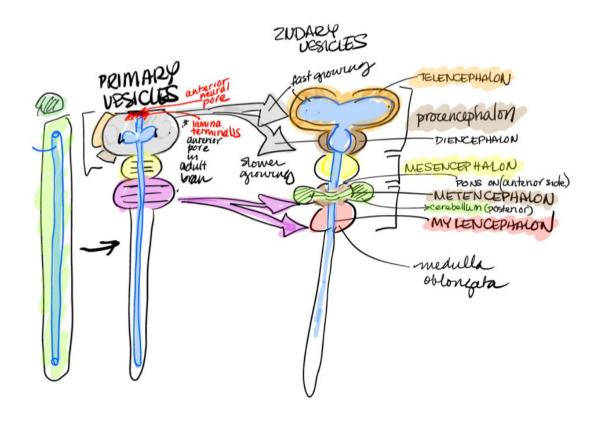
## **Neurulation and 3 Distinct Layers**



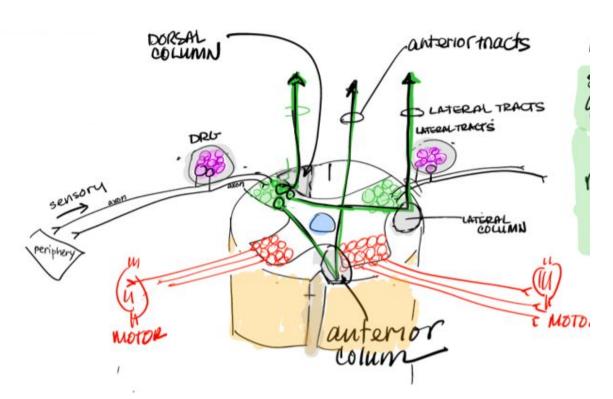
#### **Derivatives of the Neural Tube**



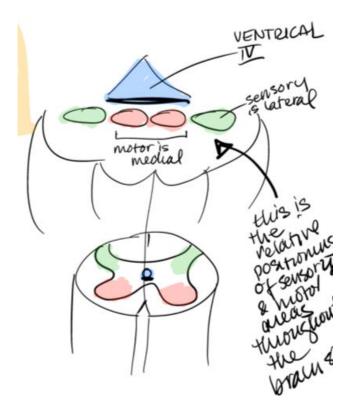
#### **Derivatives of the Neural Tube**



## **Spinal Cord**

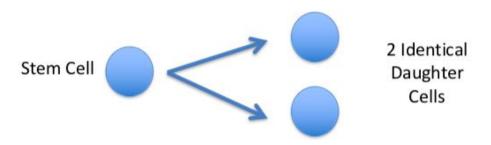


## **Spinal Cord** → **Brainstem**

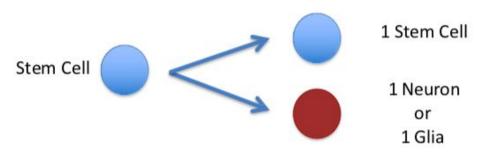


#### **Proliferation of Cells**

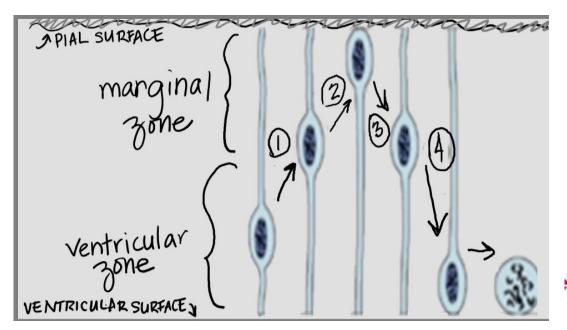
First 7 weeks: SYMMETRICAL DIVISION

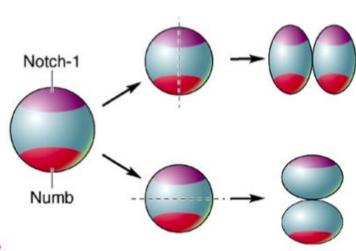


#### Then switch to ASSYMMETRICAL DIVISION

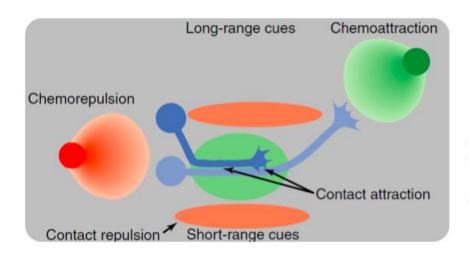


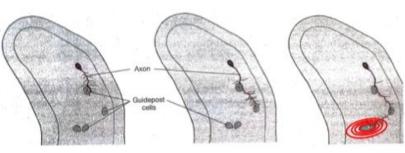
## Migration of Cells





# Differentiation of Cells: 4 Types of Guidance Mechanisms



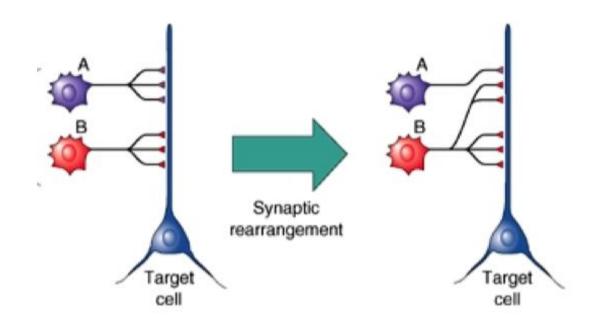


Time 2

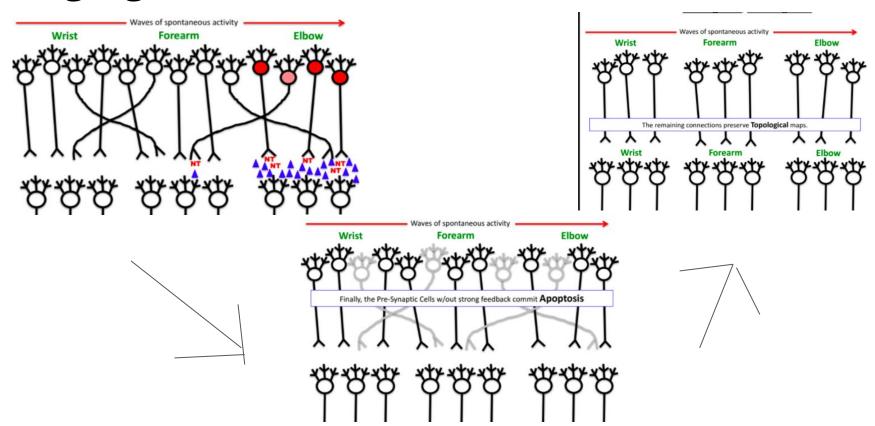
Time 3

Time 1

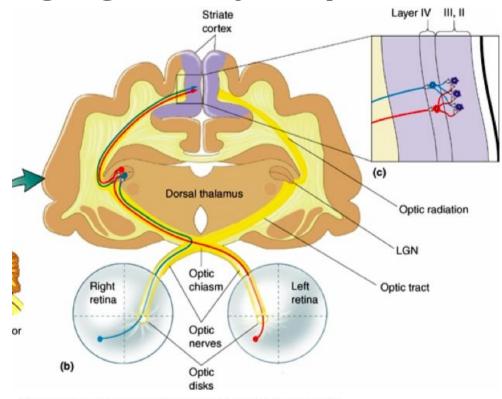
## **Rearrangement and Segregation**



## **Segregation and Calcium Waves**



## Ex: Segregated Eye Inputs in LGN



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All RGC extend into optic nerve

Retina → LGN → V1

Nasal RGC cross

LGN – sorted by RGC type, eye of origin, retinotopic position

LGN→optic radiations→V1

A17; layer IV; cell type; retinotopic position

## **Quiz Time!**

- No talking, signaling, or communicating of any kind.
- Put away your books, notes, computers, phones, etc.
- Pen or pencil is okay (just make sure it's a black pen and you press hard with a pencil).
- Write your name in the "Name" box, write and circle in your PID, and sign the academic integrity agreement.
- Bubble in this section
- Please have your student ID out when you turn in your quiz!
- There is a backside!!